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Legend:	Habitat	Exposure
	A Aquatic	Full Sun
	W Transitional	 Partial Sun
	UM Upland-Moist	 Full Shade
	UD Upland-Dry	













Wildflowers

Scientific Name	Common Name	Habitat	Exposure	Height	Flower Color	Bloom Time
<u><i>Acorus calamus</i></u>	Sweet flag	A,W		2-3.5	Yellow-green	May-July
<u><i>Agastache foeniculum</i></u>	Blue giant hyssop	UM,UD	 	3-4	Blue	July-August
<u><i>Alisma triviale</i></u>	Water plantain	W		2-3	White	June-Sept
<u><i>Allium stellatum</i></u>	Prairie wild onion	UM,UD	 	1-2	Pink	July-August
<u><i>Anemone canadensis</i></u>	Canada anemone	W,UM	 	1-2	White	May-July
<u><i>Anemone cylindrica</i></u>	Thimbleweed	UM,UD		1-2	White	June-July
<u><i>Antennaria neglecta</i></u>	Narrow-leaved pussytoes	UD	 	0.5-1	White	April-June
<u><i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i></u>	Spreading dogbane	UM,UD	  	1-3	Pinkish	June-August
<u><i>Apocynum sibiricum</i></u>	Indian hemp	UM		1-4	White	May-Sept
<u><i>Aquilegia canadensis</i></u>	Columbine	UM,UD	  	2-3	Red and yellow	May-July
<u><i>Arisaema triphyllum</i></u>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	W,UM	 	0.5-3	Brown-green	April-June
<u><i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i></u>	Prairie sage	UD		1-3	Yellow-green	July-Sept
<u><i>Asclepias incarnata</i></u>	Swamp milkweed	W,UM		3-4	Pink	June-August
<u><i>Asclepias tuberosa</i></u>	Butterfly weed	UD	 	1.5-2	Orange	June-August
<u><i>Asclepias verticillata</i></u>	Whorled milkweed	UD	 	1-1.5	White	June-August
<u><i>Aster ericoides</i></u>	Heath aster	UM,UD	 	1-3	White	July-Oct










<u>Aster laevis</u>	Smooth aster	UM		1-3	Blue-violet	August-Oct
<u>Aster lanceolatus (simplex)</u>	Panicked aster	W,UM		2-4	White	August-Oct
<u>Aster novae-angliae</u>	New England aster	W,UM		3-5	Violet; blue; pink	August-Oct
<u>Aster oblongifolius</u>	Aromatic aster	UD		1-1.5	Violet-purple	August-Sept
<u>Aster puniceus</u>	Red-stemmed aster	W		1.5-5	Blue-violet	August-Oct
<u>Aster sericeus</u>	Silky aster	UM,UD		0.5-2	Bluish to pink	August-Oct
<u>Aster umbellatus</u>	Flat-topped aster	W,UM		3-4	Creamy white	August-Sept
<u>Astragalus canadensis</u>	Canada milk-vetch	UM		3-4	Pale yellow	June-August
<u>Athyrium angustum</u>	Lady fern	UM		1.5-3	---	---
<u>Caltha palustris</u>	Marsh marigold	W		0.5-2	Yellow-orange	April-June
<u>Campanula americana</u>	Tall bellflower	W,UM		1.5-5	Blue	July-Sept
<u>Chelone glabra</u>	Turtlehead	W		1-3	White	July-Sept
<u>Clematis virginiana</u>	Virgin's bower	UM		6-10	White	July-Sept
<u>Coreopsis palmata</u>	Stiff tickseed	UM,UD		1-2	Yellow	June-July
<u>Dalea candidum</u>	White prairie clover	UM,UD		1-2.5	White	June-July
<u>Dalea purpurea</u>	Purple prairie clover	UM,UD		1-2	Purplish-pink	June-July
<u>Desmodium canadense</u>	Canada tick trefoil	UM,UD		3-6	Magenta	July-August
<u>Equisetum fluviatile</u>	Water horsetail	A,W		0.5-3	---	---
<u>Eupatorium maculatum</u>	Spotted Joe-Pye-weed	W,UM		3-6	Pink	July-Sept
<u>Eupatorium perfoliatum</u>	Boneset	W,UM		2-4	White	July-Oct
<u>Eupatorium purpureum</u>	Sweet Joe-Pye-weed	UM		3-6	Purplish-pink	August-Sept
<u>Eupatorium rugosum</u>	White snakeroot	UM		1-2	White	August-Sept
<u>Euthamia graminifolia</u>	Grass-leaved goldenrod	W,UM		1-3	Yellow	August-Sept

























<u>Fragaria virginiana</u>	Common strawberry	UM,UD		0-0.5	White	April-June
<u>Galium boreale</u>	Northern bedstraw	UM,UD		1-2.5	White	June-July
<u>Gentiana andrewsii</u>	Bottle gentian	W,UM		1-2	Blue	August-Oct
<u>Geranium maculatum</u>	Wild geranium	UM		1-2	Pink; violet	May-June
<u>Geum aleppicum</u>	Yellow avens	UM		2-3	Yellow	June-August
<u>Geum triflorum</u>	Prairie-smoke	UM,UD		0.5-1	Purplish-red	April-June
<u>Helenium autumnale</u>	Sneezeweed	W,UM		2-5	Yellow	August-Oct
<u>Helianthus giganteus</u>	Giant sunflower	W,UM		3-10	Yellow	August-Oct
<u>Helianthus grosseserratus</u>	Sawtooth sunflower	W,UM		3-10	Yellow	August-Oct
<u>Helianthus maximiliani</u>	Maximilian sunflower	UM,UD		2-9	Yellow	August-Oct
<u>Helianthus rigidus</u>	Stiff sunflower	UM,UD		3-5	Yellow	August-Oct
<u>Heliopsis helianthoides</u>	Ox-eye	UM,UD		1.5-4	Yellow	July-Sept
<u>Heuchera richardsonii</u>	Alumroot	UM,UD		1-2	Greenish-white	May-July
<u>Hypericum pyramidatum</u>	Great St. John's-wort	W,UM		2-4	Yellow	July-August
<u>Iris versicolor</u>	Blue flag iris	W		1.5-3.5	Blue-violet	June-July
<u>Lespedeza capitata</u>	Round-headed bush clover	UM,UD		2-4	White	July-Sept
<u>Liatris aspera</u>	Rough blazing star	UM,UD		1.5-4	Pinkish; lavender	August-Sept
<u>Liatris ligulistylis</u>	Meadow blazing star	W,UM		1-3	Pinkish; lavender	August-Sept
<u>Liatris pycnostachya</u>	Prairie blazing star (Gay-feather)	W,UM		2-5	Rose; lavender	July-August
<u>Lilium philadelphicum</u>	Wood lily	W,UM		1-2.5	Orange-red	June-July
<u>Lobelia siphilitica</u>	Great blue lobelia	W,UM		1-3	Blue	August-Sept
<u>Mentha arvensis</u>	Wild mint	W		1-2.5	Pinkish-blue	July-Sept
<u>Mimulus ringens</u>	Monkeyflower	W		1-3	Blue-purple	July-August

<u>Monarda fistulosa</u>	Wild bergamot	UM,UD		2-3.5	Lavender	July-August
<u>Onoclea sensibilis</u>	Sensitive fern	W,UM		1-2	---	---
<u>Phlox divaricata</u>	Blue phlox	UM		0.5-1.5	Blue	May-June
<u>Phlox pilosa</u>	Prairie phlox	UM		1-2	Pink	June
<u>Physostegia virginiana</u>	Obedient plant	W,UM		2-4	Pink	July-Sept
<u>Potentilla arguta</u>	Tall cinquefoil	UM,UD		1-2	Creamy white	June-August
<u>Pulsatilla nuttalliana</u>	Pasque flower	UD		0-0.5	Pale lavender	April-May
<u>Pycnanthemum virginianum</u>	Virginia mountain mint	W,UM,UD		1-3	White	July-August
<u>Ratibida pinnata</u>	Grey-headed coneflower	UM,UD		3-5	Yellow	July-August
<u>Rudbeckia hirta</u>	Black-eyed Susan	UM,UD		1-3	Yellow	July-August
<u>Rudbeckia laciniata</u>	Green-headed (or tall) coneflower	W,UM		3-9	Yellow	July-August
<u>Sagittaria latifolia</u>	Common arrowhead	A,W		2-3.5	White	July-August
<u>Scutellaria lateriflora</u>	Mad-dog skullcap	W		1-2.5	Blue	July-August
<u>Silphium perfoliatum</u>	Cup-plant	W,UM		4-8	Yellow	July-August
<u>Solidago canadensis</u>	Canada goldenrod	W,UM		2-4	Yellow	July-Sept
<u>Solidago flexicaulis</u>	Zig-zag goldenrod	UM,UD		1-3	Yellow	August-Sept
<u>Solidago gigantea</u>	Giant goldenrod	W,UM		2-5	Yellow	August-Sept
<u>Solidago nemoralis</u>	Gray goldenrod	UD		0.5-2	Yellow	August-Sept
<u>Solidago riddellii</u>	Riddell's goldenrod	W,UM		1.5-3.5	Yellow	August-Sept
<u>Solidago rigida</u>	Stiff goldenrod	UM,UD		1-5	Yellow	August-Oct
<u>Solidago speciosa</u>	Showy goldenrod	UM,UD		2-4	Yellow	August-Oct
<u>Sparganium eurycarpum</u>	Giant bur-reed	A,W		2-5	---	June-July

<u>Thalictrum dasycarpum</u>	Tall meadow rue	W		3-6	Cream	June
<u>Tradescantia bracteata</u>	Bracted spiderwort	UM,UD		1-1.5	Pinkish-purple	June
<u>Typha latifolia</u>	Broad-leaved cattail	A,W		3-9	---	---
<u>Verbena hastata</u>	Blue vervain	W,UM		2-5	Blue	July-Sept
<u>Verbena stricta</u>	Hoary vervain	UM,UD		1-2	Blue	June-Sept
<u>Vernonia fasciculata</u>	Ironweed	W,UM		3-6	Magenta	July-Sept
<u>Veronicastrum virginicum</u>	Culver's root	W,UM		3-5	White	July-August
<u>Viola canadensis</u>	Canada violet	UM		0.5-1	White	May-June
<u>Viola pubescens</u>	Downy yellow violet	UM		0.5-1	Yellow	May-June
<u>Viola sororia</u>	Woolly blue violet	W,UM		0.5-1	Blue-violet	May-June
<u>Zizia aptera</u>	Heart-leaved alexanders	UM		1-2	Yellow	July-Sept
<u>Zizia aurea</u>	Golden alexanders	W,UM		1-3	Yellow	May-June

Grasses, Sedges & Rushes

Scientific Name	Common Name	Habitat	Exposure	Height
<u>Agropyron trachycaulum</u>	Slender wheatgrass	UM		2-4
<u>Andropogon gerardii</u>	Big bluestem	UM,UD		2-6
<u>Bouteloua curtipendula</u>	Side-oats grama	UM,UD		1-3
<u>Bromus latiglumis</u>	Tall brome	UM		3-4
<u>Calamagrostis canadensis</u>	Bluejoint grass	W,UM		3-6
<u>Carex atherodes</u>	Slough sedge	W		3-4
<u>Carex bebbii</u>	Bebb's sedge	W,UM		1-2
<u>Carex brevior</u>	Shortbeak sedge	UM		1-2
<u>Carex comosa</u>	Bottlebrush sedge	W		2-4

<u>Carex cristatella</u>	Crested sedge	W,UM		1-2
<u>Carex hystericina</u>	Porcupine sedge	W		2-3
<u>Carex lacustris</u>	Lake sedge	W		2-4
<u>Carex lanuginosa</u>	Woolly sedge	W		1.5-2
<u>Carex prairea</u>	Prairie sedge	W		1.5-3
<u>Carex radiata (convoluta)</u>	Eastern star sedge	UM		0.5-1
<u>Carex retrorsa</u>	Retorse sedge	W		1-3.5
<u>Carex rostrata</u>	Beaked sedge	W		1-4
<u>Carex sartwellii</u>	Sartwell's sedge	W		1-2.5
<u>Carex sprengelii</u>	Sprengel's sedge	UM,UD		1-2
<u>Carex stipata</u>	Awl-fruited sedge	W		2-3
<u>Carex stricta</u>	Tussock sedge	W		2-3
<u>Carex vulpinoidea</u>	Fox sedge	W,UM		1-3
<u>Elymus canadensis</u>	Canada wild rye	UM,UD		2-3
<u>Elymus hystrix</u>	Bottlebrush grass	W,UM,UD		2-4
<u>Elymus villosus</u>	Downy wild-rye	UM		2-3
<u>Elymus virginicus</u>	Virginia wild-rye	W,UM		2-4
<u>Glyceria grandis</u>	Tall manna grass	W		3-5
<u>Glyceria striata</u>	Fowl manna grass	W		1-3
<u>Hierochloa odorata</u>	Sweet grass	W,UM		1-3
<u>Juncus balticus var. littoralis</u>	Stiff rush	W		1-2
<u>Juncus torreyi</u>	Torrey rush	W,UM		1-3
<u>Koeleria macrantha</u>	Junegrass	UD		1-2
<u>Leersia oryzoides</u>	Rice cutgrass	W		2-4

<u>Muhlenbergia glomerata</u>	Swamp satin grass	W		1.5-4
<u>Muhlenbergia mexicana</u>	Mexican satin grass	W,UM		1.5-3
<u>Panicum virgatum</u>	Switchgrass	W,UM,UD		3-5
<u>Poa palustris</u>	Fowl meadow grass	W		2-4
<u>Schizachyrium scoparium</u>	Little bluestem	UM,UD		1-3
<u>Scirpus acutus</u>	Hardstem bulrush	A,W		3-9
<u>Scirpus atrovirens</u>	Dark green bulrush	W		2-5
<u>Scirpus fluviatilis</u>	River bulrush	A,W		4-8
<u>Scirpus pungens</u>	Three-square bulrush	A,W		2-4
<u>Scirpus validus</u>	Softstem bulrush	A,W		3-9
<u>Sorghastrum nutans</u>	Indian grass	UM		2-5
<u>Spartina pectinata</u>	Prairie cordgrass	W,UM		3-6

Trees, Shrubs & Vines

Scientific Name	Common Name	Habitat	Exposure	Height	Flower Color	Bloom Time
<u>Acer saccharinum</u>	Silver maple	W,UM		75-100	--	--
<u>Acer saccharum</u>	Sugar maple	UM		75-85	--	--
<u>Amorpha fruticosa</u>	False indigo	W,UM		6-12	Blue-purple	May-June
<u>Celastrus scandens</u>	American bittersweet	UM,UD		5-20	---	---
<u>Celtis occidentalis</u>	Hackberry	UM		60-80	---	---
<u>Cornus alternifolia</u>	Pagoda dogwood	UM,UD		10-20	White	May-July
<u>Cornus amomum</u>	Silky dogwood	W,UM		5-12	White	May-July
<u>Cornus racemosa</u>	Gray dogwood	UM,UD		5-15	White	May-July
<u>Cornus sericea (stolonifera)</u>	Red-osier dogwood	W,UM,UD		5-12	White	May-July

<u>Corylus americana</u>	American hazel	UM,UD		3-10	---	---
<u>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</u>	Green ash	UM,UD		50-75	---	---
<u>Parthenocissus vitacea</u>	Virginia creeper	UM,UD		2-30	---	---
<u>Populus deltoides</u>	Cottonwood	W,UM,UD		80-90	---	---
<u>Populus tremuloides</u>	Quaking aspen	UM,UD		50-70	---	---
<u>Prunus americana</u>	Wild plum	UM,UD		10-15	White	April-May
<u>Prunus virginiana</u>	Chokecherry	UM,UD		8-15	White	May
<u>Quercus ellipsoidalis</u>	Northern pin oak	UM,UD		50-70	---	---
<u>Quercus macrocarpa</u>	Bur oak	UM,UD		50-80	---	---
<u>Quercus rubra</u>	Red oak	UM,UD		60-80	---	---
<u>Rhus glabra</u>	Smooth sumac	UM,UD		9-20	Whitish	June-July
<u>Rhus hirta</u>	Staghorn sumac	UM		9-20	Whitish	June-July
<u>Rosa arkansana</u>	Prairie rose	UD		1-3	Pink	June-July
<u>Rosa blanda</u>	Smooth wild rose	UM,UD		1-6	Pink	June-July
<u>Salix discolor</u>	Pussy willow	W		5-15	---	---
<u>Salix exigua</u>	Sandbar willow	W		5-15	---	---
<u>Sambucus canadensis</u>	Common elderberry	W,UM		3-12	White	July-August
<u>Sambucus racemosa</u>	Red-berried elder	UM		3-10	White	May-June
<u>Spiraea alba</u>	Meadowsweet	W		3-5	White	June-August
<u>Tilia americana</u>	Basswood	UM,UD		60-80	---	---
<u>Viburnum lentago</u>	Nannyberry	UM		10-20	White	May-June
<u>Viburnum trilobum</u>	High-bush cranberry	W,UM		5-15	White	June
<u>Vitis riparia</u>	Wild grape	UM,UD		2-30	---	---